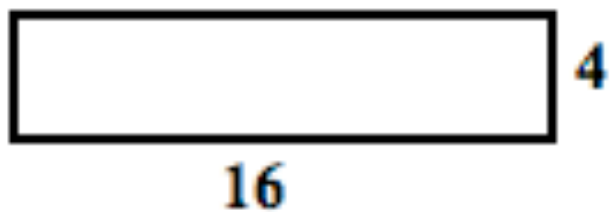
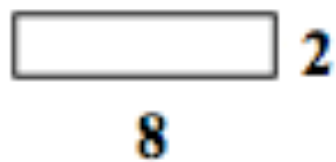
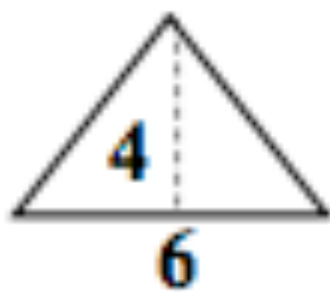
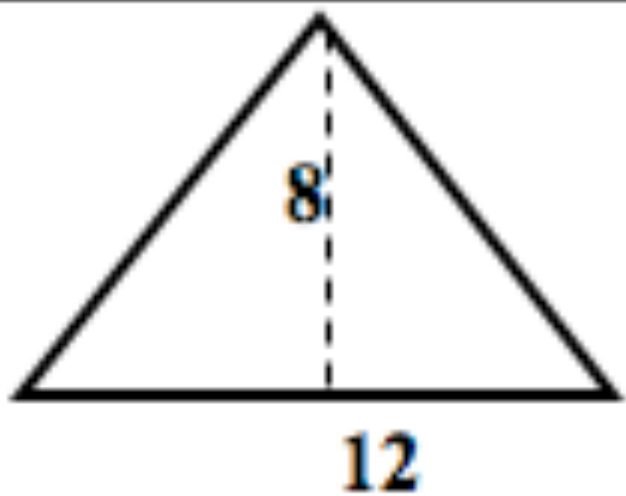


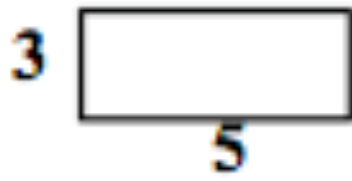
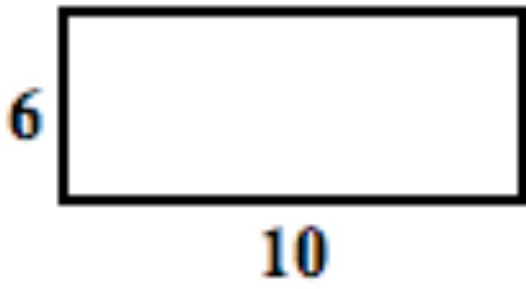
Scale factor

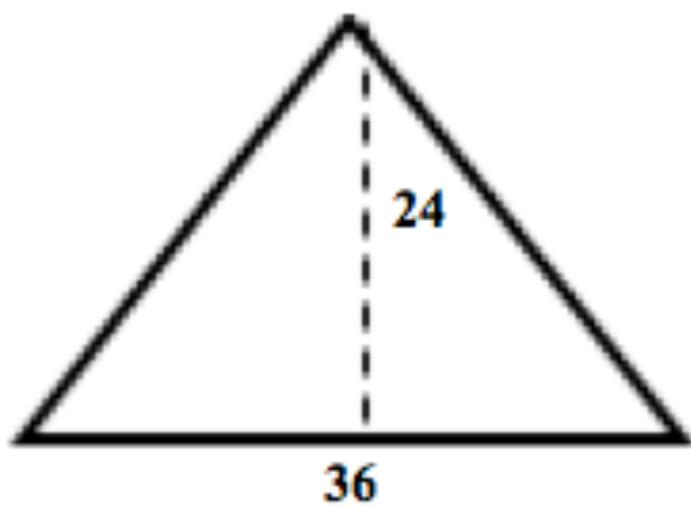
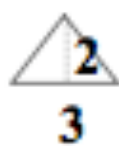


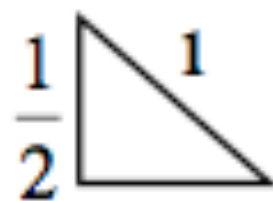
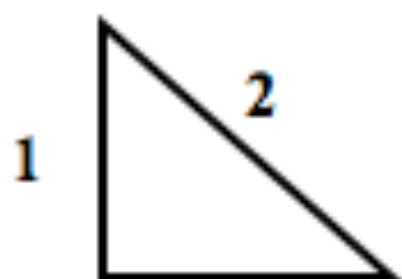
$\frac{1}{2}$











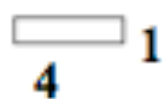
$$1\frac{1}{2}$$

$$2\frac{1}{2}$$

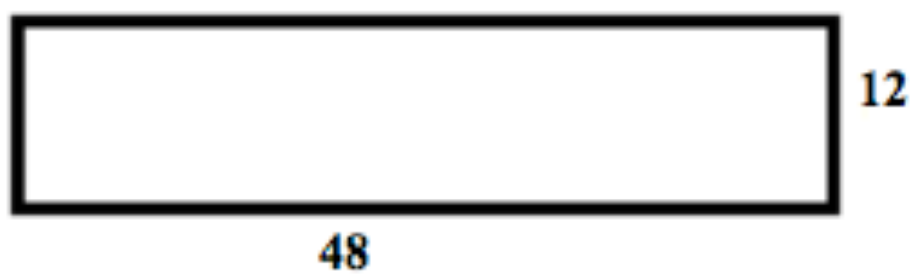
30

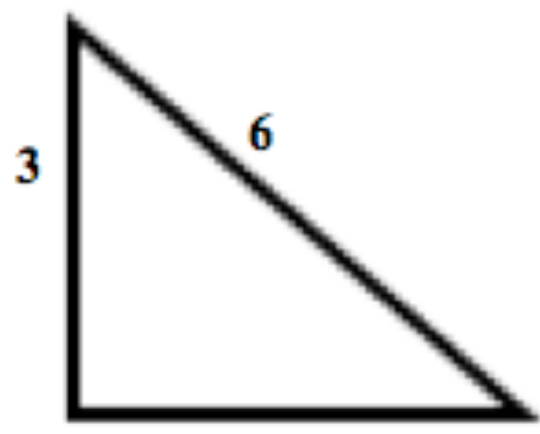
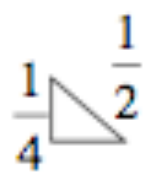
12

$$\frac{1}{4}$$

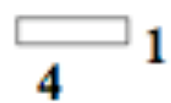


3

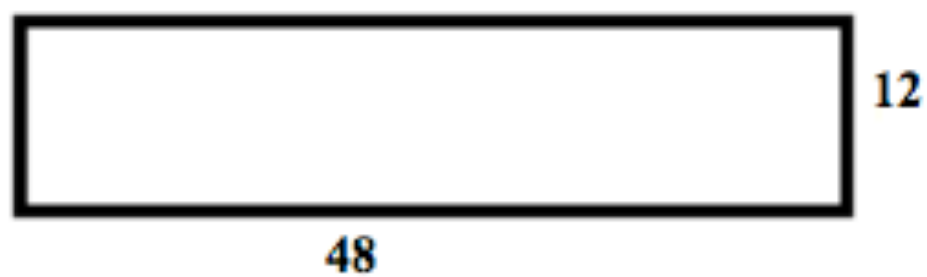




$$\frac{1}{4}$$



3



5



80

20

s

